

Answers to Review Questions for the Final Exam

I do not show my work. You would need to show your work to get full credit on the exam.

- (1) a. .59
b. .68
- (2) a. $p(0) = .15$; $p(1) = .22$; $p(2) = .63$
b. $\mu = 1.48$; $\sigma = .74$
- (3) a. use independent samples formula; $10.0 \pm 2.45*6.43$ yields 10.0 ± 15.8
b. $t = \frac{10.0}{6.43} = 1.56$; d.f. = 6, so we see from Table V that the one-sided p-value $< .10$, so the two-sided p-value $< .20$; therefore the programs are not statistically discernable at the 5% level (we can tell this from the answer to part a. also, because 0 is contained in the confidence interval)
- (4) a. no; would instead use all the data and fit a regression line to use in prediction
b. 71.5 ± 5.2 inches
- (5) a. 18% more
b. 1.2% less
c. 9% less
d. 10.2% less
e. $18\% \pm 2\%$
- (6) a. $r = -.163$; $-.86 < \rho < .75$ (confidence interval is found using Figure 15-4)
b. $Y = .333 -.176X$; $\beta = -.176 \pm 1.95$; no
- (7) a. $.036 \pm .019$
b. $p < .0005$ ($t = 4.0$); discernible
c. this is a time series, and sampling a set of successive years is not random sampling. The observations are dependent and the confidence interval should be wider.
- (8) only the third equation can be identified/estimated